

SECTION A

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) Explain the meaning of the following concepts as applied in gender development:
 - (i) gender; (2 marks)
 - (ii) social construction; (2 marks)
 - (iii) gender socialization; (2 marks)
 - (iv) gender-based violence; (2 marks)
 - (v) HIV and AIDS. (2 marks)
 - (b) (i) Explain the term 'gender main streaming'. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Describe **four** roles of gender main streaming policy on gender development. (8 marks)
2. (a) Analyse **four** types of gender discrimination in employment. (12 marks)
 - (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'sexual harassment'. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Evaluate **three** circumstances of sexual harassment in a work place. (6 marks)
3. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'gender analysis'. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Discuss the importance of gender analysis. (8 marks)
 - (b) Analyse the empowerment strategies used in gender development. (10 marks)
4. (a) Discuss the main causes of income disparities in gender and resource distribution. (10 marks)
 - (b) (i) Distinguish between **gender equality** and **gender equity**. (4 marks)
 - (ii) Evaluate **three** factors that influence gender participation in politics and community management. (6 marks)

SECTION B

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Planning is one of the functions of management. Discuss the importance of planning in community leadership. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** techniques of identifying community leaders. (10 marks)
6. (a) (i) Explain the term 'community conflict'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **four** causes of community conflicts in community development. (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss the role of management committee on community development activities. (10 marks)
7. (a) (i) Explain the term 'community integration'. (2 marks)
- (ii) List and explain **four** types of community integration. (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** essential qualities of leadership in community development. (10 marks)
8. (a) Evaluate the significance of community relations in community development. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the term 'community participation'. (4 marks)
- (ii) Outline **six** important requisite for community participation in community development activities. (6 marks)